

personal history

A ♂, ♀ patient named , years old, living in , works as..... , single/ married/ divorced/widow since (she has children , last one since) , (menarche is at years old , regular/irregular) , he/she does not smoke/smokescigarettes per day , alcoholic/not alcoholic

complaint

He/She complains from a swelling in inguinal region/inguinoscrotal region/umbilical region/epigastrium/anterior abdominal wall/back which is , aslo he/she complains from

analysis of complaint

The swelling started ... days/weeks/monthes/years , with sudden/acute/gradual/accidental onset , with progressive/regressive/stationary course , Possible cause mostly is straining at micturation/chronic constipation/lifting heavy object/increased intraabdominal pressure as a result of hepatomegally/splenomegally/or chronic cough/congenital/..... .

The swelling increases on straining,standing & decreases on lying down

Effect:

There are/is no Other swellings in the body .

ANALYSIS OF OTHER COMPLAINTS

present history

There is/is no fever .

There is/is no trauma from previous operations (appendicectomy/incision)

it is reducible/irreducible , there is/is no intestinal obstruction (abdominal colic , vomiting & constipation) , it is/is not inflamed (red,hot&tender) , It is/is not strangulated (tense. tender,painful&no impulse on cough)

It is mostly due to straining at micturation/chronic constipation/lifting heavy object/chronic cough

GIT : The patient has normal/..... taste . He/She has/doesn't have dysphagia (which occurs at the level of , to fluids/solids/both , with

intermittent/progressive course . The patient has/doesn't have hematemesis . Patient's appetite is normal/lost/increased

He/She suffers/doesn't suffer from vomiting (vomiting occurstime /day ,in amount ,in color ,in odor , contains

There is/is no heart burn , water brush , melena , bleeding per rectum . Defecation of the patient is normal/more frequent/less frequent ,

normal/ ↑ / ↓ in amount ,in color ,in odor , contains Ther is/is no abdominal distension , dyspepsia .

there is/is no jaundice , edema & ascitis , bleeding tendency , gynecomastia , loss of libido , spider naevi ,palmer erythema , ammonia encephalopathy

Urinary : urine of the patient is normal/ ↑ / ↓ in amount , in color , in odor , cotains Act of micturation of the patient shows/doesn't

show difficulty , urgency , strangury , precipitancy , hesitancy , intermittency , dribbling . The patient shows/doesn't show uraemic manifestations

Respiratory : patient suffers/does not suffer from cough(which is dry/wet,inposture) , sputum(which is in amount,..... in color,.....has smell, occurring at) , hemoptosis(which started from ,..... in course,in amount) , dyspnea(which is charcterized by.....) , chest pain .

CVS : patient suffers/does not suffer from palpitation , headache & dizziness , ankle oedema , retrosternal pain , orthopnea .

past history

He/She had/didn't have similar conditions . He/She had/didn't have a previous abdominal operation (appendicectomy-incision)

He/She has/doesn't have hypertension , diabetes , heart disease or drug allergy

family history

There is/is no similar conditions in his/her family

general examination

He/She hasfacies , posture , he/she is alert/confused/drowsy/..... , he/she is average weight/overweight/under weight

he/she has/doesn't have cachexia

Temperature is °C , pulse is/minute and is regular/with regular irregularity/with irregular irregularity , blood pressure is/.... mmHg , respiratory rate is/minute & isThere is/is no swelling in his/her scalp,skull . eye shows/shows no tremors,jaundice,pallor,puffiness .

lips shows/shows no cyanosis,pallor .tongue shows/shows no tremors,pallor,cyanosis,wasting . parotid gland examination shows

Examination of neck veins shows , of thyroid shows ,

of cervical LNs shows , of trachea ,

carotid pulsations are

Examination of upper limb shows warm/cold/normal , moist/not moist hands , there is/is no palmer erythema , there is/is no tremors ,

there is/is no spooning,clubbing of the nails , radial pulse is/shows water hammer pulse , epitrochlear & axillary LNs are normal/shows

Examination of lower limbs shows/doesn't show edema , LNs are normal/shows , pulses are

Examination of chest shows

Eaxmination of abdomen shows

Examination of back & scrotum shows

local examination

inspection

There is (a) solitary/bilateral swelling . The swelling is located in Rt/Lt aspect , in the groin above inguinal ligament(extending toward scrotum) / in the groin below inguinal ligament /in the umbilicus/near the umbilicus/in the epigastrium/at lateral border of rectus muscle/at lumbar region/at the incision .

It isX.....X..... cm , Rounded/oblong/..... , With smooth/lobulated surface , Skin shows/shows no redness/scars/necrosis/ulcer/sinus/

fistula/dilated veins/pigmentation/timble/buckery , It is superficial/deep/within muscles , There is/is no scars of previous operations ,

There is/is no expansile impulse on cough , it bulges directly forwards/passes downwards forwards & medially , there is no pulsations ,

it increases with cough,decreases with lying down , There is/is no other swelling (located in)

palpation

Swelling is within normal temperature/hot , Tender/Not tender , Soft & gurgling/firm & knotty in consistancy ,

The swelling is located in Rt/Lt aspect , in the groin above inguinal ligament(extending toward scrotum) / in the groin below inguinal ligament

/in the umbilicus/near the umbilicus/in the epigastrium/at lateral border of rectus muscle/at lumbar region/at the incision , It isX.....X..... cm ,

Rounded/oblong/..... , With smooth/lobulated surface , Skin shows/shows no redness/scars/necrosis/ulcer/sinus/fistula/dilated veins

/pigmentation/timble/buckery , With well-defined/ill-defined edge , Swelling shows/shows no expansile impulse on cough , it is reducible/irreducible

On doing INTERNAL RING test,swelling bulges/doesn't bulge

On doing EXTERNAL RING test,swelling gives impulse on dorsum/tip of little finger

percussion & auscultation

Swelling is resonant/dull , shows/shows no intestinal sounds

diagnosis

uncomplicated/complicated , right/left , direct inguinal/indirect inguinal/femoral/epigasrtic/umbilical/paraumbilical/incisional/lumbar ,

enterocele/omentocele . mostly due to patient has/doesn't have other herniae .

patient is/is not fit clinically for surgery.